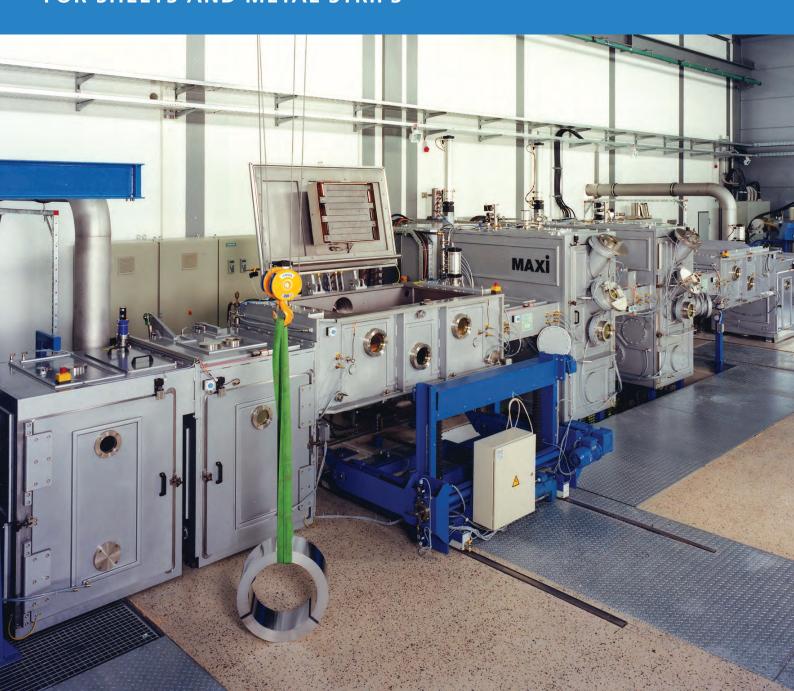


FRAUNHOFER INSTITUTE FOR ORGANIC ELECTRONICS, ELECTRON BEAM AND PLASMA TECHNOLOGY FEP

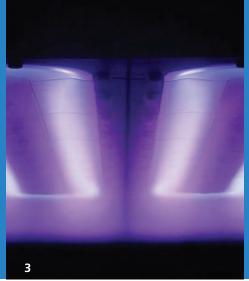
MAXI

IN-LINE VACUUM COATING EQUIPMENT FOR SHEETS AND METAL STRIPS









Applications

corrosion-resistant coatings	ZnMg, Ti, Al, Cr, Cu, Sn, Zn
decorative coatings	TiN, Cr, Ti, TiO ₂
transparent abrasion-resistant coatings	SiO _x , Al ₂ O ₃
hard coatings	TiN, TiC, a-C, WC, Al ₂ O ₃ , a-C(:H)(:Ti/W)
insulating coatings	SiO _x , Al ₂ O ₃
conductive coatings	Al, Cu, Sn, Mo
brazing and welding layers	Cu, Sn, Si
photo catalytic layers	TiO ₂
solar absorption layers	Ti or Cr based cermets
conversion layers	SiO _x
high-reflective layers	SiO ₂ , TiO ₂
special functional layers	Al, Cu, Sn

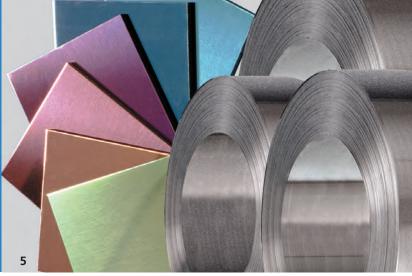
Coating processes

- high-rate electron beam evaporation
- evaporation of metals, compounds, alloys
- plasma-activated deposition processes (SAD and HAD)
- reactive deposition processes
- pulse magnetron sputtering
- other PVD processes (e.g. jet evaporation)
- PECVD processes

Equipment

general	modularly built 8-chamber equipment
general dimensions	length / width / height: 14 m / 2.5 m / 4 m
coating width	up to 500 mm
substrate speed	0.001 1.0 m/s
strip dimensions	• width up to 300 mm
	■ thickness 0.015 mm – 1.5 mm
	• weight of coil up to 1000 kg
sheet dimensions	■ size up to 500 mm × 500 mm
	■ weight up to 15 kg
1st electron beam gun	power maximum 160 kW
2 nd electron beam gun	power maximum 300 kW
additional equipment	■ heater, power maximum 60 kW
	 different ion etchers, power maximum 30 kW
	 dual magnetron sputter system, power maximum 30 kW
	 power supply for plasma activation, arc current max. 3000 A
	 magnetic trap for the EB coating of temperature sensitive substrates
	 turn-over device for double side coating of sheets
	 XRF-thickness-distribution-measurement-system
	 optical film thickness measurement system by using acromatic light

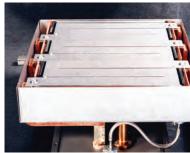




Coating equipment



magnetic field enhanced ion etcher



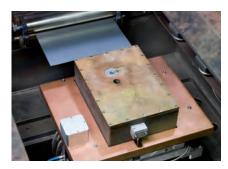
radiation heater



high-power electron beam gun



after-treatment station



XRF-thickness-distributionmeasurement-system

TITLE PHOTO

Overall view of the MAXI plant

- 1 Electron beam evaporation
- 2 SAD process
- 3 Pulse magnetron sputtering
- 4 Coiler station 1
- 5 Coating of metal sheets and strips



We focus on quality and the ISO 9001.

Fraunhofer Institute for Organic Electronics, Electron Beam and Plasma Technology FEP

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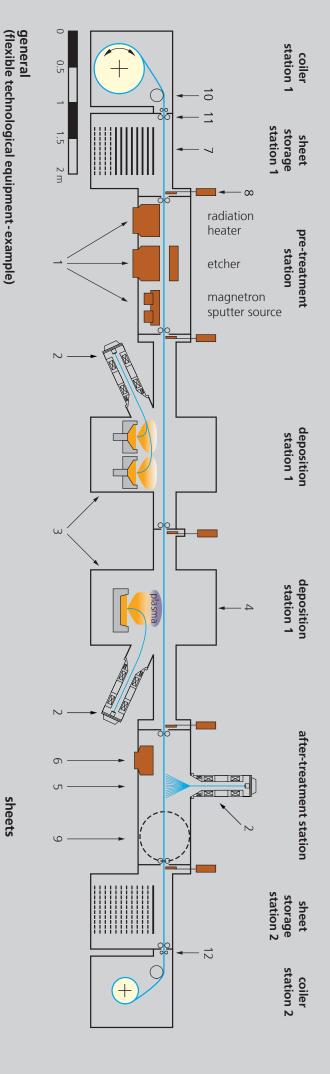
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Schematic layout of the MAXI plant



Climate neutral Print product ClimateFather.com/11/15/2003/1646

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... plasma-activated deposition process

(metals, alloys or compounds)

9 ... turn-over device for double side coating of sheets

strips

maximum width:

300 mm

maximum thickness:

0.015 ... 1.5 mm 0.001 ... 1.0 m/s

speed:

sheets in frames, stacked valves, to decouple pressure

11 ... sealing roll pairs, to decouple pressure

12 ... squeeze valve, during coil change

10 ... strip edge control system

thermal after-treatment, e.g. electron beam heating

 $\omega \sim$

... high power electron beam gun

... various crucibles to evaporate different materials

1 ... various pre-treatment processes,

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... XRF-thickness-distribution-measurement-system, optical

film thickness measurement system by using acromatic light

maximum weight:

15 kg

500 mm × 500 mm

0.001 ... 1.0 m/s

speed:

maximum size:

e.g. heating, etching, deposition of interfacial layers